

Country statistical profile: Australia 2013

	Unit	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	34 888	36 868	38 837	39 029	40 644	41 783	43 350	45 016 e
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	33 533	35 221	37 232	37 651	39 069	40 187	42 070	43 970 e
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	3.5	6.2	5.2	7.1	1.2	4.2	..	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	3.0	3.8	3.8	1.6	2.1	2.4	3.4	3.7 e
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	1.6	3.2	3.6	10.2	8.9	9.2	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	9.3	5.1	9.6	2.1	1.9	3.8	10.1	8.9 e
Economic structure - value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing: share of real value added	%	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	..
Industry: share of real value added	%	21.1	20.8	20.5	21.5	19.4	20.8	20.5	..
Services: share of real value added	%	27.6	28.5	29.3	29.4	30.3	30.0	30.7	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	1.6	1.5	0.5	-4.4	-6.1	-5.0	-4.1	..
General government debt	% of GDP	27.8	26.9	25.7	27.8	35.5	39.6	44.3	57.3
General government revenues	% of GDP	35.6	35.3	34.4	32.1	31.6	31.1	32.2	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	33.9	33.9	33.9	36.5	37.7	36.1	36.3	..
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.1	..	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	16.5	16.5	16.4	17.8	17.8	17.9	18.2	18.8
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	2.9	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.1	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.5	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	3.7	3.9	3.4	5.5	4.6	4.5	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.29	0.32	0.35	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	30.0	29.6	29.7	27.1	25.8	25.6	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	17.7	17.5	17.7	16.1	14.5	14.6	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.3	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	24.2	24.0	23.4	22.5	22.1	22.3	22.3	22.9
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	21.2	21.1	22.0	22.1	20.0	19.7	21.1	22.0 e
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	19.7	20.0	19.9	22.6	19.6	21.2	21.4	19.9 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-12.8	-9.3	-16.9	-4.7	-5.1	18.6	11.3	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	118.9	132.7	157.8	191.6	158.9	193.3	234.2	250.5
Exports of goods	Bln USD	106.0	123.3	140.9	186.9	153.8	211.8	269.4	256.2
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	0.1	1.1	0.7	-4.2	-1.2	-4.2	-9.1	-11.7
Imports of services	Bln USD	30.6	32.4	40.3	47.8	41.5	51.1	60.9	64.3
Exports of services	Bln USD	30.6	33.5	41.0	43.6	40.3	46.9	51.8	52.6
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-5.7	-5.3	-6.2	-4.5	-4.3	-3.0	-2.3	-3.7
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	208 901	266 862	339 922	241 294	344 081	413 525	378 671	424 489
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	242 167	296 453	386 457	305 959	425 703	508 794	546 024	604 257
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	-24 184	31 070	45 530	46 801	27 472	36 685	66 076	56 422
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	-31 058	25 411	16 972	33 921	15 470	24 957	13 814	13 430
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.7	3.6	2.3	4.4	1.8	2.9	3.3	1.8
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.7	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.1
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	1.9	9.9	1.7	4.3	3.4	1.1	5.8	-3.5
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	9.7	9.3	1.4	12.5	-6.2	8.5	11.0	7.3
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	6.0	7.9	2.3	8.3	-5.4	1.9	3.4	-0.5
Long-term interest rates	%	5.34	5.59	5.99	5.82	5.04	5.37	4.88	3.38
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.48	1.44	1.50	1.49	1.46
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	1.31	1.33	1.20	1.19	1.28	1.09	0.97	0.97
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	104	106	115	117	110	134	146	149
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	114.2	116.0	119.8	124.2	126.0	124.7	119.8	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.5	6.1	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	56.71	66.71	77.13	107.83	63.40	82.60	115.66	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	15.3	14.6	14.2	13.8	..	..	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	4.7
Households with access to the Internet	%	60.0	78.9

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	18 770	14 100
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	236	189	182	172
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	47	61	64	70	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	369	374	384	386	384	383	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	31.7	..	..	..	..	37.6	..	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	9 139	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	16 074	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	7.1	6.5	6.3	8.3	8.1	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	11.5	10.7	10.7	11.6	11.2	..	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	63.3	63.7	64.2	64.5	61.2	60.7	60.7	59.7
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	78.8	79.2	80.0	80.3	79.1	79.5	79.8	79.5
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	53.5	55.5	56.6	57.4	59.0	60.6	61.1	61.4
Incidence of part-time employment	%	24.0	23.9	23.8	23.8	24.7	24.9	24.7	24.6
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	12.7	12.2	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.2	10.5
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	15.2	14.7	14.2	13.9	14.1	13.9	13.3	12.3
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	9.7	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.6	8.3
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	4.9	4.7	4.1	4.0	5.7	5.1	4.9	5.2
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	18.3	18.1	15.4	14.9	14.7	18.5	18.9	20.3
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	4.3	5.6	5.4	2.7	2.8	4.6	4.2	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 725	1 715	1 711	1 716	1 685	1 687	1 693	1 728
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	..	14 952	..	17 701	..	18 017	..	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	..	8.4	..	8.5	..	..	..	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	20 395	20 698	21 016	21 384	21 779	22 065	22 324	22 684 |
Population growth rates	%	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.6 |
Total fertility rates	Children	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	19.7	19.6	19.4	19.2	19.1	18.9	18.9	18.8 |
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.8	14.2 |
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	24.2	..	..	..	..	26.8	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	4.0	..	..	..	5.2	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	4.6	..	..	..	4.6	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	4.3	..	..	..	5.2	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	5.5	..	..	..	6.0	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.9	81.1	81.4	81.5	81.6	81.8	82.0	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.5	78.7	79.0	79.2	79.3	79.5	79.7	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.3	83.5	83.7	83.7	83.9	84.0	84.2	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.8	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	61.2	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	4.3	3.6	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.8	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	349 439	362 383	387 229	410 036	397 965	415 500	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	294 002	293 284	296 539	297 352	297 457	296 058
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	81	78	77	68	70	61

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

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